

G

(21218)

Roll No.

BBA-I Sem.

18039

B. B. A. Examination, Dec. 2018

Book-keeping and Basic Accounting

(BBA-104)

(New)

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 75

Note : Attempt questions from all Sections as per instructions.
Use of calculator is allowed.

Section-A

(Very Short Answer Questions)

Attempt all the five questions. Each question carries 3 marks. Very short answer is required not exceeding 75 words. 3×5=15

1. What do you understand by the term 'Book-keeping' ?
2. What is the difference between Accounting and Book-keeping ?
3. What is dual aspect of Accounting ?
4. Explain the meaning and effect of 'errors of principles'.
5. What is redeemable preference share ?

(2)

Section-B

(Short Answer Questions)

Attempt any two questions out of the following three questions. Each question carries 7½ marks. Short answer is required not exceeding 200 words. 7½×2=15

6. "Business entity lasts indefinitely." Mention and explain the concept on which the statement is based.
7. What is 'bank reconciliation statement' ? How is it prepared ?
8. Journalise the following transactions :
 - (i) Started business with cash ₹50,000, goods ₹25,000 and building ₹1,75,000.
 - (ii) Goods withdrew for personal use cost price ₹4,000, selling price ₹5,000
 - (iii) An old amount of ₹2,000 which was considered to be bad, recovered from Vivek
 - (iv) Goods stolen-cost price ₹5,000, selling price ₹6,000
 - (v) Goods purchased ₹50,000 for cash and paid Central Sales-tax @ 8%

Section-C

(Detailed Answer Questions)

Attempt any three questions out of the following five questions. Each question carries 15 marks. Answer is required in detail. 15×3=45

9. "Trial balance is not a conclusive proof of accuracy." Explain and discuss the errors that may exist even though the trial balance agrees.
10. What is depreciation ? Explain the various methods of depreciation.
11. From the following trial balance and additional information, prepare Trading and P & L A/c and Balance sheet :

	₹		₹
Sales	27,000	Cash in hand	1,000
Sundry creditors	6,500	Cash at bank	9,000
B/P	3,200	B/R	2,000
Capital	20,000	Sundry debtors	6,000
		Opening stock	4,000
		Purchases	10,000
		Drawings	2,000
		Machinery	15,000
		Carriage inward	200
		Wages	2,000
		Salaries	5,000
		Sundry expenses	500
	<u>56,700</u>		<u>56,700</u>

Additional information :

- (i) Closing stock ₹10,000
- (ii) Outstanding wages ₹500
- (iii) Prepaid salary ₹1,000
- (iv) Charge depreciation on machinery @10%.

12. Aryan Co. Ltd. issued 50,000 equity shares of ₹100 each at premium 20% per share, payable as follows :
- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| On application | ₹ 20 per share |
| On allotment | ₹ 80 per share |
- (including premium)
- and the balance amount as when required.
- The company went on allotment. Show journal entries for recording the above transactions and show the company's balance sheet.
13. Pass the necessary journal entries in the books of Anupam Co. Ltd. in the following cases :
- (i) 3,500, 8% debentures of ₹100 each are issued at par and redeemable at par.
 - (ii) 4,000, 8% debentures of ₹100 each are issued at par and redeemable at 5% premium.
 - (iii) 3,000, 8% debentures of ₹100 each are issued at 5% discount and redeemable at par.
 - (iv) 2,500, 8% debentures of ₹100 each are issued at 5% discount and redeemable at 5% premium.
 - (v) 5,000, 8% debentures of ₹100 each are issued at 5% premium and are redeemable at par.

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Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 75

Note : Attempt questions from all Sections as per instructions. Use of calculator is allowed.

Section-A

(Very Short Answer Questions)

Attempt all the five questions. Each question carries 3 marks. Very short answer is required not exceeding 75 words. 3x5=15

1. What do you understand by the term 'Book-keeping' ?
2. What is the difference between Accounting and Book-keeping ?
3. What is dual aspect of Accounting ?
4. Explain the meaning and effect of 'errors of principles'.
5. What is redeemable preference share ?

(2)

Section-B

(Short Answer Questions)

Attempt any two questions out of the following three questions. Each question carries 7½ marks. Short answer is required not exceeding 200 words. 7½x2=15

6. "Business entity lasts indefinitely." Mention and explain the concept on which the statement is based.
7. What is 'bank reconciliation statement' ? How is it prepared ?
8. Journalise the following transactions :
 - (i) Started business with cash ₹50,000, goods ₹25,000 and building ₹1,75,000.
 - (ii) Goods withdrew for personal use cost price ₹4,000, selling price ₹5,000
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 - (v) Goods purchased ₹50,000 for cash and paid Central Sales-tax @ 8%

Section-C

(Detailed Answer Questions)

Attempt any three questions out of the following five questions. Each question carries 15 marks. Answer is required in detail. 15x3=45

9. "Trial balance is not a conclusive proof of accuracy." Explain and discuss the errors that may exist even though the trial balance agrees.
10. What is depreciation ? Explain the various methods of depreciation.
11. From the following trial balance and additional information, prepare Trading and P & L A/c and Balance sheet :

	₹		₹
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Sundry creditors	6,500	Cash at bank	9,000
B/P	3,200	B/R	2,000
Capital	20,000	Sundry debtors	6,000
		Opening stock	4,000
		Purchases	10,000
		Drawings	2,000
		Machinery	15,000
		Carriage inward	200
		Wages	2,000
		Salaries	5,000
		Sundry expenses	500
	<u>56,700</u>		<u>56,700</u>

Additional information :

- (i) Closing stock ₹10,000
- (ii) Outstanding wages ₹500
- (iii) Prepaid salary ₹1,000
- (iv) Charge depreciation on machinery @10%.

12. Aryan Co. Ltd. issued 50,000 equity shares of ₹100 each at premium 20% per share, payable as follows :
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| On application | ₹ 20 per share |
| On allotment | ₹ 80 per share |
- (including premium)
- and the balance amount as when required.
- The company went on allotment. Show journal entries for recording the above transactions and show the company's balance sheet.
13. Pass the necessary journal entries in the books of Anupam Co. Ltd. in the following cases :
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 - (iii) 3,000, 8% debentures of ₹100 each are issued at 5% discount and redeemable at par.
 - (iv) 2,500, 8% debentures of ₹100 each are issued at 5% discount and redeemable at 5% premium.
 - (v) 5,000, 8% debentures of ₹100 each are issued at 5% premium and are redeemable at par.

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BBA- I Sem.

Roll No.

18042

B. B. A. Examination, Dec. 2018

BUSINESS ETHICS

(BBA-107)

(New)

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 75

Note : Attempt questions from all Sections as per instructions.

Section-A

(Very Short Answer Questions)

Answer all the five questions. Each question carries 3 marks. Very short answer is required not exceeding 75 words. $3 \times 5 = 15$

1. "Work is not accomplished merely through effort/enterprise. It should be ethical also." Comment.

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2. "To be a good manager, one has to be a good man." Discuss this statement.
3. Explain the concept of work life balance.
4. What do you mean by Quality Circle ?
5. What do you mean by worship/religion without sacrifice ?

Section-B

(Short Answer Questions)

Answer any two questions out of the following three questions. Each question carries $7\frac{1}{2}$ marks. Short answer is required not exceeding 200 words. $7\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 15$

6. Ethics have a central part to play within the corporate environmental decision-making process. Explain the relationship between ethics and corporate excellence.

7. **Morality is the only yardstick for evaluating right or wrong. Comment briefly.**
8. **Explain the values that should be practiced by Indian Companies.**

Section-C

, (Detailed Answer Questions)

Answer any *three* questions out of the following five questions. Each question carries 15 marks. Answer is required in detail. 15×3=45

9. **What do you mean by corporate social responsibility ? Explain the role of stakeholders in context of corporate social responsibility.**
<https://www.ccsustudy.com>
10. **What is organizational culture ? Discuss how it can build ethical values in the organization.**
11. **Write notes on the following :**
 - (i) **Corporate mission statement**
 - (ii) **Code of Ethics.**

12. **Explain the term T.Q.M. Give an Indian insight to T.Q.M. How important T.Q.M. in India ?**
13. **Explain the Gandhian philosophy of trusteeship. Also discuss the Gandhian thought about social sins.**

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BBA- I Sem.

Roll No.

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18040

B. B. A. Examination, Dec. 2018

BUSINESS LAWS

(BBA-105)

(New)

Time : Three Hours

[Maximum Marks : 75

Note : Attempt questions from all Sections as per instructions.

Section-A

(Very Short Answer Questions)

Answer all the *five* questions. Each question carries 3 marks. Very short answer is required not exceeding 75 words. $3 \times 5 = 15$

1. What is Pledge ?

2. Define minor as a partner.

3. What do you mean by undisclosed principal ?

4. Distinguish between condition and warranty.

5. What is the meaning of implied contracts ?

Section-B

(Short Answer Questions)

Answer any *two* questions out of the following three questions. Each question carries $7\frac{1}{2}$ marks. Short answer is required not exceeding 200 words. $7\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 15$

6. "Agreement with minor is void *adroit*." Explain.

7. What is the difference between "Quasi contract" and "Ordinary contract" ?

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8. What is "Contract of Sale" ? Describe the characteristics of a contract of sale.

Section-C

(Detailed Answer Questions)

Answer any *three* questions out of the following five questions. Each question carries 15 marks. Answer is required in detail. $15 \times 3 = 45$

9. What is an Agency ? Define agent and principal. Distinguish between sub-agent and sub-stituted agent.
10. What is Bailment ? What are the rights and duties of finder of goods ?
11. What is Negotiable Instrument said to be dishonoured ? When is notice of dishonour unnecessary ?
12. What is Partnership Deed ? How can the dissolution of partnership be enforced ?

13. What is "Contract of Sale" ? Describe the characteristics of a contract of sale.

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Roll No.

BBA-I Sem.

18037

B. B. A. Examination, Dec. 2018

BUSINESS MATHEMATICS

(BBA-102)

(New)

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 75

Note : Attempt questions from all Sections as per instructions.

Section-A

(Very Short Answer Questions)

Attempt all the five questions. Each question carries 3 marks. Very short answer is required.

3×5=15

- 1. Find triplicate ratio of 3 : 4. 3
- 2. If 19% population of a town is 399, find the total population. 3

(2)

- 3. Find the amount of ₹ 1,000 @ 4% per annum compound interest for 3 years. 3
- 4. Differentiate $e^{\sin x}$. 3
- 5. Find the value of: 3
 - (i) 12% of 75
 - (ii) 33% of 240 litres
 - (iii) 5% of 4.45 meter.

Section-B

(Short Answer Questions)

Attempt any two questions out of the following three questions. Each question carries 7½ marks. Short answer is required. 7½×2=15

- 6. In how many ways can the letters of the word 'ASSASSINATION' be arranged so that all the S's are together? 7½
- 7. The salary of Gaurav in first year is ₹ 600 per month. He gets an increment of ₹ 20 per month. Find his total earning during 6 years service. 7½

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8. Find the average marks : 7½

Marks	Students
more than 10	40
more than 20	31
more than 30	15
more than 40	7
more than 50	3

Section-C

(Detailed Answer Questions)

Attempt any *three* questions out of the following five questions. Each question carries 15 marks. Answer is required in detail. 15×3=45

9. Solve by Gauss's elimination method the following : 15

$$6x + 3y + 2z = 6$$

$$6x + 4y + 3z = 0$$

$$20x + 15y + 12z = 0.$$

10. (a) Solve : 7½

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ a & b & c \\ a^2 & b^2 & c^2 \end{vmatrix} = (a-b)(b-c)(c-a).$$

- (b) Find out maxima and minima of $\sin x + \cos x$, where x lies between 2 and 2π . 7½

11. Write short notes on any two of the following : $7\frac{1}{2} \times 2$

- (i) Multiplication law of matrices
- (ii) Union of sets
- (iii) Integration by substitution.

12. (a) A train runs 25 miles at a speed of 30 mph another 50 miles at a speed of 40 mph. Then due to repairs of the track travel for 6 minutes at a speed 10 mph and finally covers the remaining distance of 24 miles at a speed of 24 mph. What is the average speed in miles per hour? 7½

- (b) Calculate the average from the following table by shortcut method taking deviation from 9 : 7½

x	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
F	5	8	9	12	6	6	4

13. If $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$, find A^2 and A^3 . 15

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B.B.A.-I Sem.

Roll No.

18036

B. B. A. Examination, Dec. 2018

Business Organization

(BBA-101)

(New)

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 75

Note : Attempt questions from all Sections as per instructions.

Section-A

(Very Short Answer Questions)

Answer all the *five* questions. Each question carries 3 marks. Very short answer is required not exceeding 75 words. $3 \times 5 = 15$

1. Give the meaning of Business. Also give its essentials.

2. State the meaning and features of Business Unit.
3. State the meaning of a joint stock company. Also give its features.
4. Name the financial needs of an organization.
5. What is SEBI ? When was it established.

Section-B

(Short Answer Questions)

Answer any *two* questions out of the following three questions. Each question carries $7\frac{1}{2}$ marks. Short answer is required not exceeding 200 words. $7\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 15$

6. Distinguish between business and profession.
7. Distinguish between partnership and joint stock company.

8. Explain the terms-Mergers, Take overs and Acquisition.

Section-C

(Detailed Answer Questions)

Answer any *three* questions out of the following five questions. Each question carries 15 marks. Answer is required in detail. 15×3=45

9. State the meaning, objectives and scope of business. When and how was business organization evolved ?
10. What do you mean by plant location and layout ? How would you determine the ideal size of a business unit ?
11. How would you establish a new joint stock company ?
12. Explain the meaning and types of business combinations. What are the causes of business combinations ?

13. Explain the meaning of business finance. What are the different sources of meeting these needs ?

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Roll No.

BBA-I Sem.

18041

B. B. A. Examination, Dec. 2018

Fundamentals of Management

(BBA-106)

(New)

Time : Three Hours

[Maximum Marks : 75

Note : Attempt questions from all Sections as per instructions.

Section-A

(Very Short Answer Questions)

Attempt all the *five* questions. Each question carries 3 marks. Very short answer is required not exceeding 75 words. $3 \times 5 = 15$

1. Briefly discuss the essential elements of management process.
2. Define and illustrate span of control.

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3. Explain the nature of planning.
4. Explain the elements of communication process.
5. Explain the relationship between planning and controlling.

Section-B

(Short Answer Questions)

Attempt any *two* questions out of the following three questions. Each question carries $7\frac{1}{2}$ marks. Short answer is required not exceeding 200 words.

$7\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 15$

6. Discuss the contribution of Henry Fayol.
7. What is decentralization ? What are its objectives ? Explain.
8. Explain semantic and organizational barriers to communication.

Section-C

(Detailed Answer Questions)

Attempt any *three* questions out of the following five questions. Each question carries 15 marks.

Answer is required in detail. $15 \times 3 = 45$

9. Write a note on the meaning, nature and scope of Management.
10. What is planning ? Discuss the essential elements of good planning. Are there any limitations of planning ? If so, how can they be overcome ?
11. Discuss the concept, objectives and nature of organizing.
12. Attempt a comprehensive note on principles of effective communication.

13. What do you mean by managerial control ? Explain its nature and scope.

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(21218)

BBA.-I Sem.

Roll No.

18038

B. B. A. Examination, Dec. 2018

Principles of Economics

(BBA-103)

(New)

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 75

Note : Attempt questions from all Sections as per instructions.

सभी खण्डों से निर्देशानुसार प्रश्न हल कीजिए ।

Section-A

खण्ड-अ

(Very Short Answer Questions)

(अति लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न)

Answer all the five questions. Each question carries 3 marks. Very short answer is required not exceeding 75 words. $3 \times 5 = 15$

सभी पाँच प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए । प्रत्येक प्रश्न 3 अंकों का है । अधिकतम 75 शब्दों में अति लघु उत्तर अपेक्षित है ।

(2)

1. Define Marginal Utility.
सीमान्त उपयोगिता को परिभाषित कीजिए ।
2. What do you mean by 'Demand Schedule' ?
'माँग अनुसूची' से आपका क्या तात्पर्य है ?
3. Classify market on the basis of time.
समय की दृष्टि से बाजार को वर्गीकृत कीजिए ।
4. What do you understand by profit maximization ?
लाभ अधिकतमीकरण से आपका क्या आशय है ?
5. What is 'Time Preference Theory of Interest' ?
'ब्याज का समय पसन्दगी सिद्धान्त' क्या है ?

Section-B

खण्ड-ब

(Short Answer Questions)

(लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न)

Answer any two questions out of the following three questions. Each question carries $7\frac{1}{2}$ marks. Short answer is required not exceeding 200 words. $7\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 15$
निम्नलिखित तीन प्रश्नों में से किन्हीं दो प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए । प्रत्येक प्रश्न $7\frac{1}{2}$ अंकों का है । अधिकतम 200 शब्दों में लघु उत्तर अपेक्षित है ।

6. What is relevance of Economics in business management.
व्यवसायिक प्रबन्ध में अर्थशास्त्र की क्या उपादेयता है ?

7. How are wages determined under perfect competition ?
पूर्ण प्रतियोगिता में मजदूरी का निर्धारण किस प्रकार होता है?
8. Distinguish between perfect competition and imperfect competition.
पूर्ण प्रतियोगिता एवं अपूर्ण प्रतियोगिता में अन्तर कीजिए।

Section-C

खण्ड-स

(Detailed Answer Questions)

(विस्तृत उत्तरीय प्रश्न)

Answer any *three* questions out of the following four questions. Each question carries 15 marks. Answer is required in detail. $15 \times 3 = 45$

निम्नलिखित चार प्रश्नों में से किन्हीं ~~तीन~~ **तीन** प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 15 अंकों का है। विस्तृत उत्तर अपेक्षित है।

9. What do you understand by elasticity of demand ?
How is it measured ?
माँग की लोच से आप क्या समझते हैं ? इसे कैसे मापा जाता है ?

10. What do you understand by 'Consumer's Surplus' ?
What are the difficulties in the measurement of consumer's surplus ? Is Hicks' method superior to Marshallian method ?
'उपभोक्ता की बचत' से आप क्या समझते हैं ? उपभोक्ता की बचत को मापने में क्या-क्या कठिनाईयाँ हैं ? क्या हिक्स की विधि मार्शल की विधि से श्रेष्ठ है ?
11. What do you understand by production function ?
Give its assumptions, characteristic features and types.
उत्पादन फलन से आप क्या समझते हैं ? इसकी मान्यतायें, विशेषतायें एवं प्रकार बताइए।
12. What is interest ? Critically examine the 'liquidity preference theory' of interest as per pronounced by J. M. Keynes.
ब्याज क्या है ? जे. एम. कीन्स द्वारा प्रतिपादित ब्याज के 'तरलता पसन्दगी सिद्धान्त' की आलोचनात्मक समीक्षा कीजिए।

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BBA.-I Sem.

Roll No.

18038

B. B. A. Examination, Dec. 2018

Principles of Economics

(BBA-103)

(New)

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 75

Note : Attempt questions from all Sections as per instructions.

सभी खण्डों से निर्देशानुसार प्रश्न हल कीजिए ।

Section-A

खण्ड-अ

(Very Short Answer Questions)

(अति लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न)

Answer all the five questions. Each question carries 3 marks. Very short answer is required not exceeding 75 words. 3×5=15

सभी पाँच प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए । प्रत्येक प्रश्न 3 अंकों का है । अधिकतम 75 शब्दों में अति लघु उत्तर अपेक्षित है ।

(2)

1. Define Marginal Utility.
सीमान्त उपयोगिता को परिभाषित कीजिए ।
2. What do you mean by 'Demand Schedule' ?
'माँग अनुसूची' से आपका क्या तात्पर्य है ?
3. Classify market on the basis of time.
समय की दृष्टि से बाजार को वर्गीकृत कीजिए ।
4. What do you understand by profit maximization ?
लाभ अधिकतमीकरण से आपका क्या आशय है ?
5. What is 'Time Preference Theory of Interest' ?
'ब्याज का समय पसन्दगी सिद्धान्त' क्या है ?

Section-B

खण्ड-ब

(Short Answer Questions)

(लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न)

Answer any two questions out of the following three questions. Each question carries 7½ marks. Short answer is required not exceeding 200 words. 7½×2=15
निम्नलिखित तीन प्रश्नों में से किन्हीं दो प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए । प्रत्येक प्रश्न 7½ अंकों का है । अधिकतम 200 शब्दों में लघु उत्तर अपेक्षित है ।

6. What is relevance of Economics in business management.
व्यवसायिक प्रबन्ध में अर्थशास्त्र की क्या उपादेयता है ?

7. How are wages determined under perfect competition ?

पूर्ण प्रतियोगिता में मजदूरी का निर्धारण किस प्रकार होता है ?

8. Distinguish between perfect competition and imperfect competition.

पूर्ण प्रतियोगिता एवं अपूर्ण प्रतियोगिता में अन्तर कीजिए ।

Section-C

खण्ड-स

(Detailed Answer Questions)

(विस्तृत उत्तरीय प्रश्न)

Answer any three questions out of the following four questions. Each question carries 15 marks. Answer is required in detail. $15 \times 3 = 45$

निम्नलिखित चार प्रश्नों में से किन्हीं तीन प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए । प्रत्येक प्रश्न 15 अंकों का है । विस्तृत उत्तर अपेक्षित है ।

9. What do you understand by elasticity of demand ? How is it measured ?

माँग की लोच से आप क्या समझते हैं ? इसे कैसे मापा जाता है ?

10. What do you understand by 'Consumer's Surplus' ? What are the difficulties in the measurement of consumer's surplus ? Is Hicks' method superior to Marshallian method ?

'उपभोक्ता की बचत' से आप क्या समझते हैं ? उपभोक्ता की बचत को मापने में क्या-क्या कठिनाईयाँ हैं ? क्या हिक्स की विधि मार्शल की विधि से श्रेष्ठ है ?

11. What do you understand by production function ? Give its assumptions, characteristic features and types.

उत्पादन फलन से आप क्या समझते हैं ? इसकी मान्यताएँ, विशेषताएँ एवं प्रकार बताइए ।

12. What is interest ? Critically examine the 'liquidity preference theory' of interest as per pronounced by J. M. Keynes.

ब्याज क्या है ? जे. एम. कीन्स द्वारा प्रतिपादित ब्याज के 'तरलता पसन्दगी सिद्धान्त' की आलोचनात्मक समीक्षा कीजिए ।

BBA.-I Sem.

18038

B. B. A. Examination, Dec. 2018

Principles of Economics

(BBA-103)

(New)

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 75

Note : Attempt questions from all Sections as per instructions.

सभी खण्डों से निर्देशानुसार प्रश्न हल कीजिए ।

Section-A

खण्ड-अ

(Very Short Answer Questions)

(अति लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न)

Answer all the five questions. Each question carries 3 marks. Very short answer is required not exceeding 75 words. $3 \times 5 = 15$

सभी पाँच प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए । प्रत्येक प्रश्न 3 अंकों का है । अधिकतम 75 शब्दों में अति लघु उत्तर अपेक्षित है ।

- (2)
1. ✓ Define Marginal Utility.
सीमान्त उपयोगिता को परिभाषित कीजिए ।
 2. ✓ What do you mean by 'Demand Schedule' ?
'माँग अनुसूची' से आपका क्या तात्पर्य है ?
 3. ✓ Classify market on the basis of time.
समय की दृष्टि से बाजार को वर्गीकृत कीजिए ।
 4. ✓ What do you understand by profit maximization ?
लाभ अधिकतमीकरण से आपका क्या आशय है ?
 5. What is 'Time Preference Theory of Interest' ?
'ब्याज का समय पसन्दगी सिद्धान्त' क्या है ?

Section-B

खण्ड-ब

(Short Answer Questions)

(लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न)

Answer any two questions out of the following three questions. Each question carries $7\frac{1}{2}$ marks. Short answer is required not exceeding 200 words. $7\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 15$
निम्नलिखित तीन प्रश्नों में से किन्हीं दो प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए । प्रत्येक प्रश्न $7\frac{1}{2}$ अंकों का है । अधिकतम 200 शब्दों में लघु उत्तर अपेक्षित है ।

6. ✓ What is relevance of Economics in business management.
व्यवसायिक प्रबन्ध में अर्थशास्त्र की क्या उपादेयता है ?

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(3)

7. How are wages determined under perfect competition ?

पूर्ण प्रतियोगिता में मजदूरी का निर्धारण किस प्रकार होता है?

8. Distinguish between perfect competition and imperfect competition.

पूर्ण प्रतियोगिता एवं अपूर्ण प्रतियोगिता में अन्तर कीजिए ।

Section-C

खण्ड-स

(Detailed Answer Questions)

(विस्तृत उत्तरीय प्रश्न)

Answer any *three* questions out of the following four questions. Each question carries 15 marks. Answer is required in detail. $15 \times 3 = 45$

निम्नलिखित चार प्रश्नों में से किन्हीं तीन प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए । प्रत्येक प्रश्न 15 अंकों का है । विस्तृत उत्तर अपेक्षित है ।

9. What do you understand by elasticity of demand ? How is it measured ?

माँग की लोच से आप क्या समझते हैं ? इसे कैसे मापा जाता है ?

(4)

10. What do you understand by 'Consumer's Surplus' ? What are the difficulties in the measurement of consumer's surplus ? Is Hicks' method superior to Marshallian method ?

'उपभोक्ता की बचत' से आप क्या समझते हैं ? उपभोक्ता की बचत को मापने में क्या-क्या कठिनाईयाँ हैं ? क्या हिक्स की विधि मार्शल की विधि से श्रेष्ठ है ?

11. What do you understand by production function ? Give its assumptions, characteristic features and types.

उत्पादन फलन से आप क्या समझते हैं ? इसकी मान्यतायें, विशेषतायें एवं प्रकार बताइए ।

12. What is interest ? Critically examine the 'liquidity preference theory' of interest as per pronounced by J. M. Keynes.

ब्याज क्या है ? जे. एम. कीन्स द्वारा प्रतिपादित ब्याज के 'तरलता पसन्दगी सिद्धान्त' की आलोचनात्मक समीक्षा कीजिए ।

BBA/BCA/BJMC

NP-3440

B. B. A./B. C. A./B. J. M. C./Etc.

Examination, Dec. 2018

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

(BBA/BCA/BJMC/Etc.-008)

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 100

Note : Attempt questions from all Sections as per instructions.

सभी खण्डों से निर्देशानुसार प्रश्न हल कीजिए ।

Section-A

खण्ड-अ

(Very Short Answer Questions)

(अति लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न)

Answer all the *five* questions. Each question carries 4 marks. Very short answer is required not exceeding 75 words. $4 \times 5 = 20$

सभी पाँच प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए । प्रत्येक प्रश्न 4 अंकों का है । अधिकतम 75 शब्दों में अति लघु उत्तर अपेक्षित है ।

- (2)
1. ✓ AIDS.
एड्स ।
 2. Forest Conservation Act.
वन संरक्षण अधिनियम ।
 3. ✓ Noise pollution.
ध्वनि प्रदूषण ।
 4. Grassland ecosystem.
घास इकोतन्त्र ।
 5. ✓ Population explosion.
जनसंख्या विस्फोट ।

Section-B

खण्ड-ब

(Short Answer Questions)

(लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न)

Answer any *two* questions out of the following three questions. Each question carries 10 marks. Short answer is required not exceeding 200 words. $10 \times 2 = 20$
निम्नलिखित तीन प्रश्नों में से किन्हीं दो प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए । प्रत्येक प्रश्न 10 अंकों का है । अधिकतम 200 शब्दों में लघु उत्तर अपेक्षित है ।

6. ✓ Write an essay on importance of forest.
वनों के महत्त्व पर निबन्ध लिखिए ।

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(3)

7. Describe the different types of ecological pyramids.
विभिन्न प्रकार के पारितन्त्रीय पिरामिडों का वर्णन कीजिए ।
8. Write short notes on the following :
(a) Food chain and food web
(b) Biomagnification.
निम्नलिखित पर संक्षिप्त टिप्पणियाँ लिखिए :
(अ) खाद्य श्रृंखला व खाद्य जाल
(ब) जैवसंवर्द्धन ।

Section-C

खण्ड-स

(Detailed Answer Questions)

(विस्तृत उत्तरीय प्रश्न)

Answer any *three* questions out of the following five questions. Each question carries 20 marks. Answer is required in detail. $20 \times 3 = 60$

निम्नलिखित पाँच प्रश्नों में से किन्हीं तीन प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए । प्रत्येक प्रश्न 20 अंकों का है । विस्तृत उत्तर अपेक्षित है । <https://www.ccsustudy.com>

9. Define plant succession and describe hydrosere in detail.
पादप अनुक्रमण की परिभाषा लिखिए तथा जलक्रमक का विस्तृत वर्णन कीजिए ।

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10. Define biodiversity and describe *ex situ* and *in situ* conservation of biodiversity.
जैवविविधता की परिभाषा लिखिए तथा जैवविविधता के 'उत्स्थाने' व 'स्यस्थाने' संरक्षण का वर्णन कीजिए ।
11. Describe the structure and functions of any ecosystem studied by you.
अपने द्वारा पढ़े हुए किसी भी पारितन्त्र (इकोतन्त्र) की संरचना व कार्यों का वर्णन कीजिए ।
12. Write notes on the following :
(a) Hot spots of biodiversity
(b) Acid rain.
निम्नलिखित पर टिप्पणियाँ लिखिए :
(अ) जैवविविधता के हॉट स्पॉट
(ब) अम्ल वर्षा ।
13. Write notes on the following :
(a) Endemism
(b) Ozone layer depletion.
निम्नलिखित पर टिप्पणियाँ लिखिए :
(अ) एण्डमिज्म
(ब) ओजोन परत का अवक्षय ।

G

(21218)

Roll No.

BBA/BCA/BJMC

NP-3440

B. B. A./B. C. A./B. J. M. C./Etc.

Examination, Dec. 2018

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

(BBA/BCA/BJMC/Etc.-008)

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 100

Note : Attempt questions from all Sections as per instructions.

सभी खण्डों से निर्देशानुसार प्रश्न हल कीजिए ।

Section-A

खण्ड-अ

(Very Short Answer Questions)

(अति लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न)

Answer all the *five* questions. Each question carries 4 marks. Very short answer is required not exceeding 75 words. $4 \times 5 = 20$

सभी पाँच प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए । प्रत्येक प्रश्न 4 अंकों का है । अधिकतम 75 शब्दों में अति लघु उत्तर अपेक्षित है ।

(2)

1. AIDS.
एड्स ।
2. Forest Conservation Act.
वन संरक्षण अधिनियम ।
3. Noise pollution.
ध्वनि प्रदूषण ।
4. Grassland ecosystem.
घास इकोतन्त्र ।
5. Population explosion.
जनसंख्या विस्फोट ।

Section-B

खण्ड-ब

(Short Answer Questions)

(लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न)

Answer any *two* questions out of the following three questions. Each question carries 10 marks. Short answer is required not exceeding 200 words. $10 \times 2 = 20$
निम्नलिखित तीन प्रश्नों में से किन्हीं दो प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए । प्रत्येक प्रश्न 10 अंकों का है । अधिकतम 200 शब्दों में लघु उत्तर अपेक्षित है ।

6. Write an essay on importance of forest.
वनों के महत्त्व पर निबन्ध लिखिए ।

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7. Describe the different types of ecological pyramids.
विभिन्न प्रकार के पारितन्त्रीय पिरामिडों का वर्णन कीजिए ।
8. Write short notes on the following :
(a) Food chain and food web
(b) Biomagnification.
निम्नलिखित पर संक्षिप्त टिप्पणियाँ लिखिए :
(अ) खाद्य शृंखला व खाद्य जाल
(ब) जैवसंकर्षण ।

Section-C

खण्ड-स

(Detailed Answer Questions)

(विस्तृत उत्तरीय प्रश्न)

Answer any three questions out of the following five questions. Each question carries 20 marks. Answer is required in detail. $20 \times 3 = 60$

निम्नलिखित पाँच प्रश्नों में से किन्हीं तीन प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए । प्रत्येक प्रश्न 20 अंकों का है । विस्तृत उत्तर अपेक्षित है ।

9. Define plant succession and describe hydrosere in detail.
पादप अनुक्रमण की परिभाषा लिखिए तथा जलक्रमक का विस्तृत वर्णन कीजिए ।

10. Define biodiversity and describe *ex situ* and *in situ* conservation of biodiversity.
जैवविविधता की परिभाषा लिखिए तथा जैवविविधता के 'उत्स्थाने' व 'स्वस्थाने' संरक्षण का वर्णन कीजिए ।
11. Describe the structure and functions of any ecosystem studied by you.
अपने द्वारा पढ़े हुए किसी भी पारितन्त्र (इकोतन्त्र) की संरचना व कार्यो का वर्णन कीजिए ।
12. Write notes on the following :
(a) Hot spots of biodiversity
(b) Acid rain.
निम्नलिखित पर टिप्पणियाँ लिखिए :
(अ) जैवविविधता के हॉट स्पॉट
(ब) अम्ल वर्षा ।
13. Write notes on the following :
(a) Endemism
(b) Ozone layer depletion.
निम्नलिखित पर टिप्पणियाँ लिखिए :
(अ) एण्डमिज्म
(ब) ओजोन परत का अवनयन ।

(20518)

Roll No.

BBA/BCA/BJMC/BPT/ETC.

NP-3440

BBA/BCA/BFA/ETC. Examination, May 2018

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

(BBA/BCA/BFA-008)

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 100

Note : This paper is divided into three Sections– A, B and C. Section–A contains Descriptive Answer Questions, Section–B contains Short Answer Questions and Section–C contains Very Short Answer Questions. Attempt all the Sections as per instructions.

इस प्रश्न-पत्र को तीन खण्डों-अ, ब तथा स में विभाजित किया गया है। खण्ड-अ में विस्तृत उत्तरीय प्रश्न, खण्ड-ब में लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न तथा खण्ड-स में अति लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न हैं। सभी खण्डों को निर्देशानुसार हल कीजिए।

Section-A

खण्ड-अ

(Descriptive Answer Questions)

(विस्तृत उत्तरीय प्रश्न)

This Section contains six questions, attempt any three questions. Each question carries 20 marks. Answer must be descriptive. 20×3=60

(2)

इस खण्ड में छः प्रश्न हैं, किन्हीं तीन प्रश्नों को हल कीजिए। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 20 अंकों का है। विस्तृत उत्तर अपेक्षित है।

1. Write an essay on Air Pollution.
वायु प्रदूषण पर एक निबन्ध लिखिए।
2. Write an essay on importance of forest.
वन के महत्त्व पर निबन्ध लिखिए।
3. Describe the structure and function of an ecosystem studied by you.
अपने द्वारा पढ़े हुए किसी एक इकोतन्त्र की संरचना तथा कार्य का वर्णन कीजिए।
4. Give an account of *in situ* and *ex situ* conservation of biodiversity.
'स्व स्थाने' तथा 'उत्स्थाने' जैवविविधता संरक्षण पर लेख लिखिए।
5. Write short notes on any two of the following :
(a) Soil erosion
(b) Renewable and non-renewable energy sources
(c) Grassland ecosystem.
निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं दो पर संक्षिप्त टिप्पणियाँ लिखिए :
(a) मृदा अपरदन
(b) नवीकरणीय तथा अनवीकरणीय ऊर्जा स्रोत
(c) घासक्षेत्र इकोतन्त्र।

6. Give an account of ecological succession.
पारिस्थितिक अनुक्रमण पर लेख लिखिए।

Section-B

खण्ड-ब

(Short Answer Questions)

(लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न)

This Section contains *three* questions, attempt any *two* questions. Each question carries 10 marks. $10 \times 2 = 20$
इस खण्ड में तीन प्रश्न हैं, किन्हीं दो प्रश्नों को हल कीजिए।
प्रत्येक प्रश्न 10 अंकों का है।

7. Give an account of energy flow in an ecosystem.
किसी इकोतन्त्र में ऊर्जा प्रवाह पर लेख लिखिए।
8. Write an essay on environment and human health.
वातावरण व मानव स्वास्थ्य पर निबन्ध लिखिए।
9. Write notes on the following :
(a) Global warming
(b) Acid rain.
निम्नलिखित पर टिप्पणियाँ लिखिए :
(a) पृथ्वी उष्मायन
(b) अम्ल वर्षा।

Section C

खण्ड स

(Very Short Answer Questions)

(अति लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न)

This Question contains five parts, *all* parts are compulsory. Each part carries 4 marks. $4 \times 5 = 20$
इस प्रश्न के पाँच भाग हैं, **सभी** भाग अनिवार्य हैं। प्रत्येक भाग 4 अंकों का है।

10. (i) Environment Protection Act
पर्यावरण संरक्षण अधिनियम
(ii) Human Rights
मानव अधिकार
(iii) Earthquake
भूकम्प
(iv) Ozone layer depletion.
ओजोन स्तर अवक्षय।
(v) Hot spots of Biodiversity
जैवविविधता के हॉटस्पॉट।